

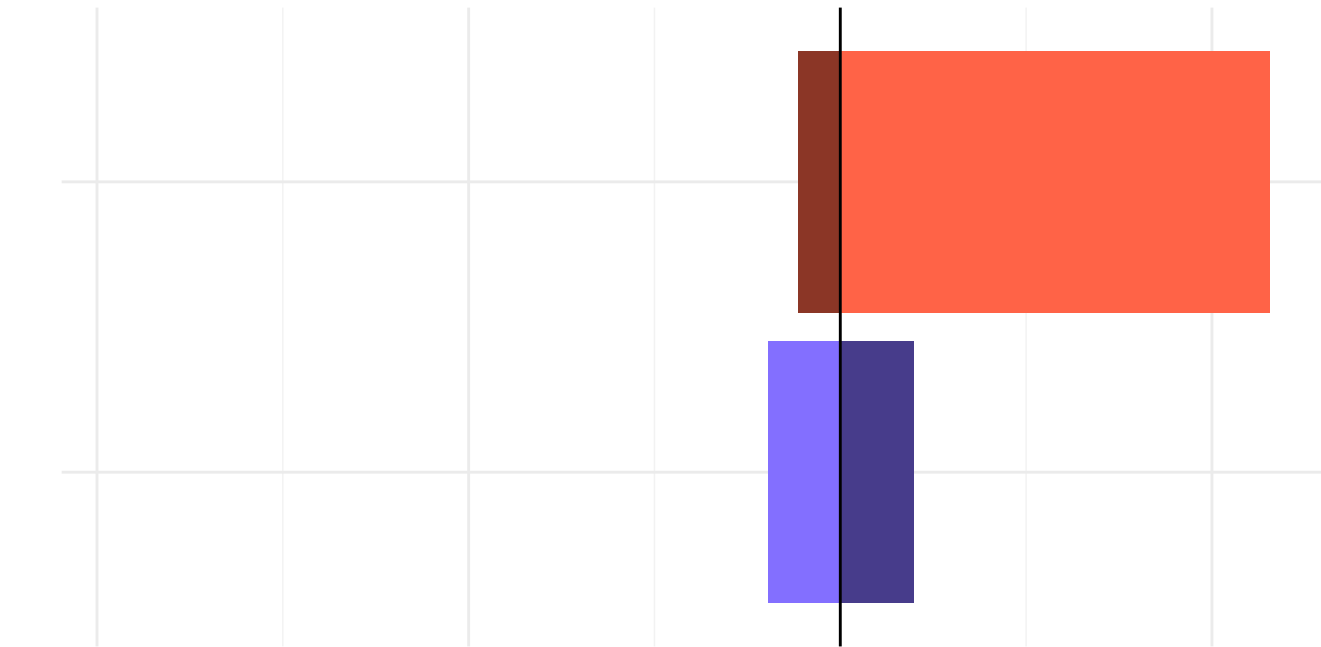
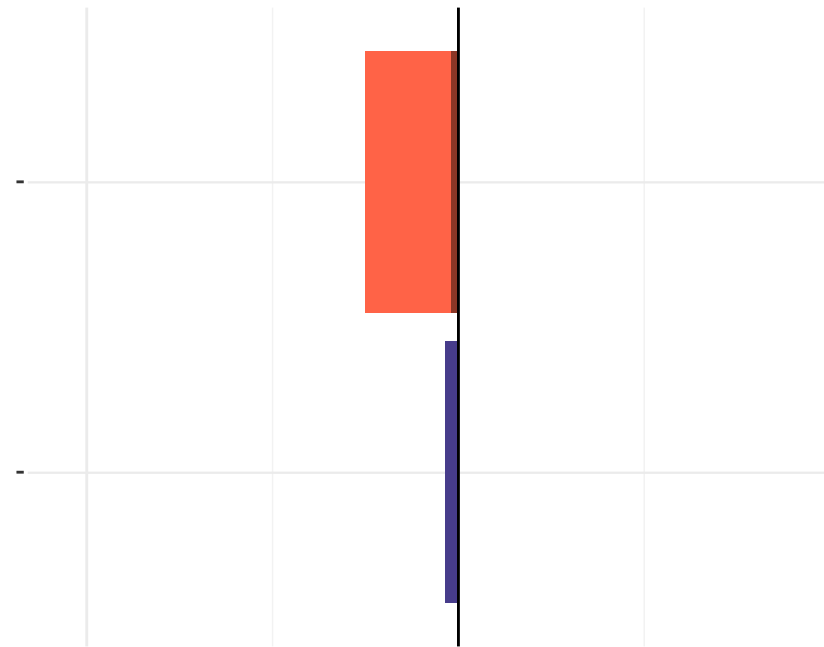
## FORESTS

## OPEN-HABITATS

**environmental  
indirect effects  
via consumers**

soil  
physico-  
chemical  
properties

climate



soil pH  
soil C/N

FDD  
GDD

**environmental  
indirect effects  
via primary  
decomposers**

soil  
physico-  
chemical  
properties

climate

