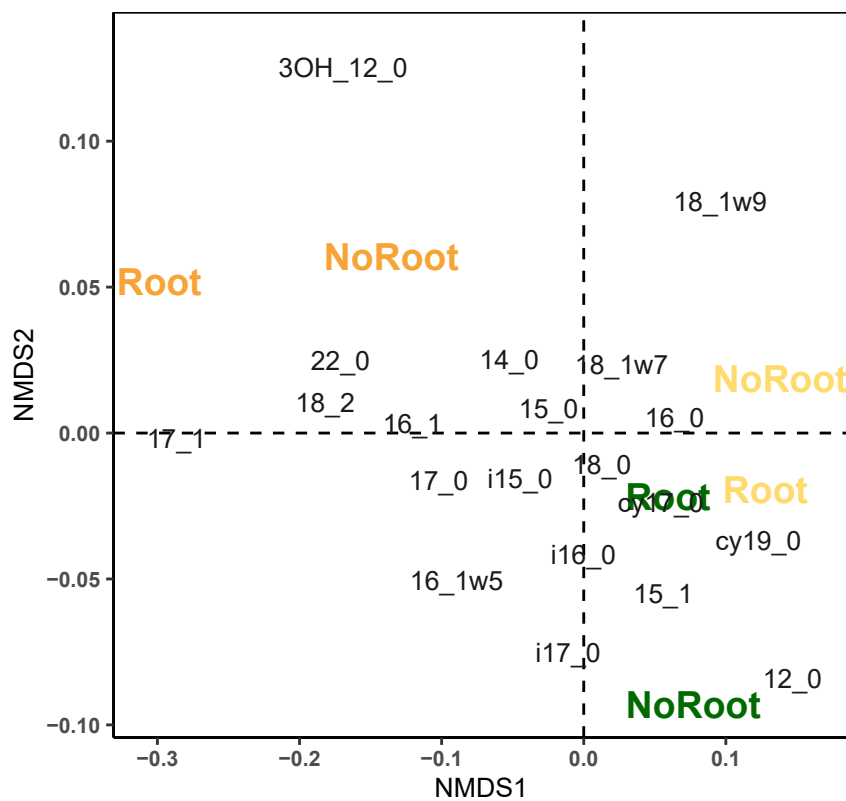
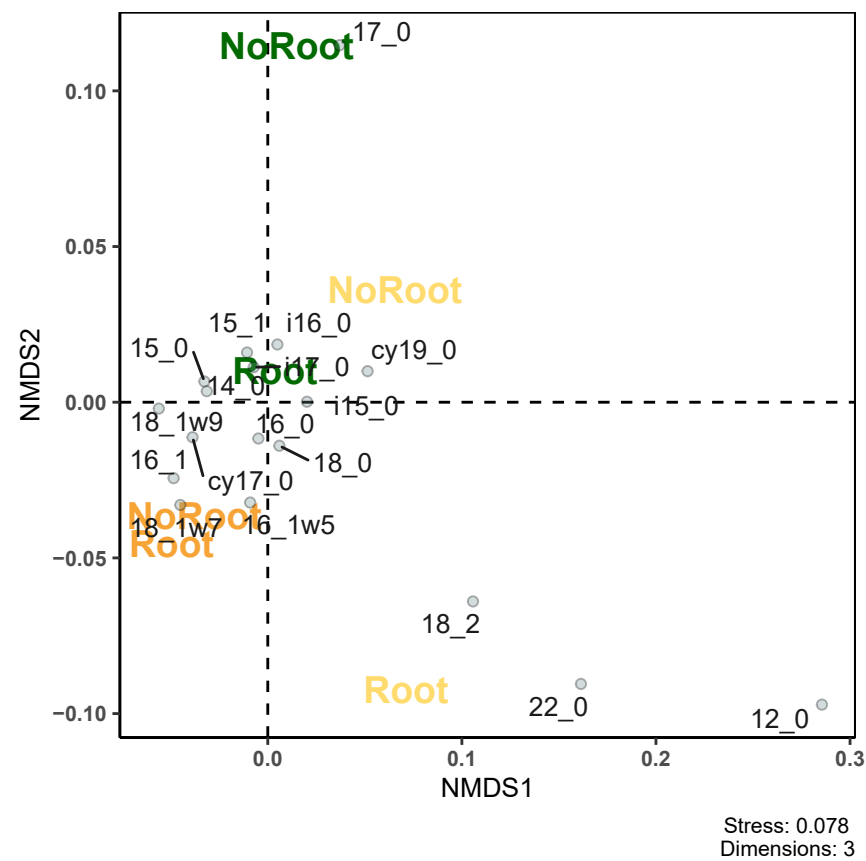


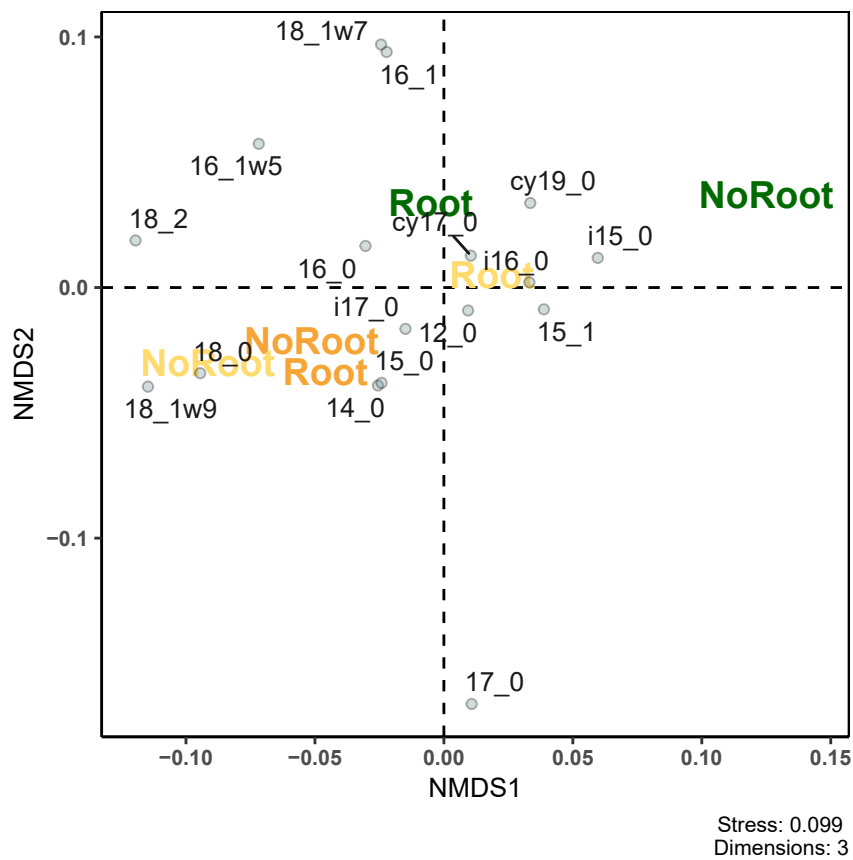
(a) Litter layer



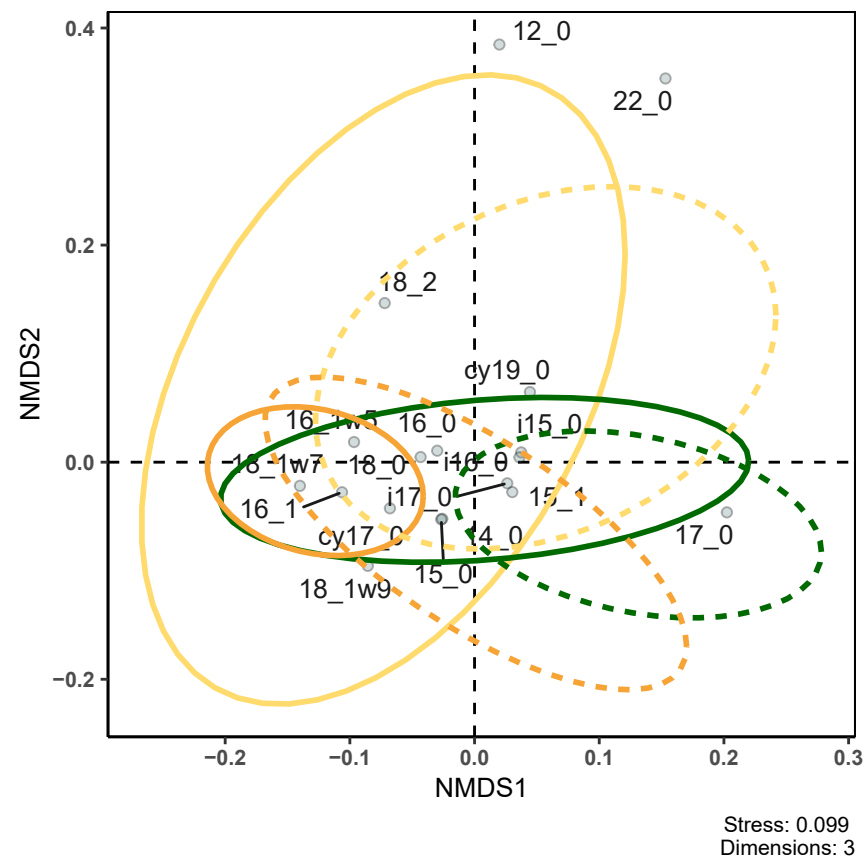
(b) Soil layer (0–5cm)



(c) Soil layer (5–10cm)



(d) Variation between soil depth



Land-use type a Forest a Rubber a Oil Palm