

Table 1. Demographic and clinical features of patients

		n	%
Age groups (years)	0-55	14	31.8
	56+	30	68.2
Gender	Male	41	93.2
	Female	3	6.8
Response to RT	CR	20	45.5
	TF	24	54.5
Salvage surgery	TL	19	43.2
	PL	5	11.4
	RT	20	45.5
ALDH1 staining	Negative	21	47.7
	Positive	23	52.3
CD44 staining	Negative	41	93.2
	Positive	3	6.8
		Mean±SD	Median (min-max)
Age (years)		59.8±9.0	59 (43-81)
Follow-up time (months)		52.1±20.5	48 (22-88)
ALDH1 total score		1.25±2.11	0 (0-7)
CD44 total score		0.25±0.83	0 (0-4)

RT: Radiotherapy, CR: Complete response, TF: Treatment failure, TL: Total laryngectomy, PL: Partial laryngectomy, SD: Standard deviation