## Underwater Localization using an Optic and Acoustic Stereo Imaging System for Autonomous Intervention Robots

Jisung Park<sup>1</sup> and Jinwhan Kim<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Korea Advanced Institute of Science and Technology

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## Abstract

Optical and acoustic stereo imaging has great potential for the precise and consistent localization of intervention underwater robots; however, it is still being explored due to its sensing limitations and various technical challenges. This study presents a novel localization method by combining an inertial navigation system and an optical and acoustic stereo imaging system. As a strategy for localization correction relative to underwater structures, the robot's pose is estimated based on a single acoustic image using a sonar simulator for mid-range localization, and a robust visual tracking using a 3-D wireframe model is employed for high-precision localization near the target structures. The performance of the proposed technique was demonstrated through experimental validation using real data obtained from a test tank.

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